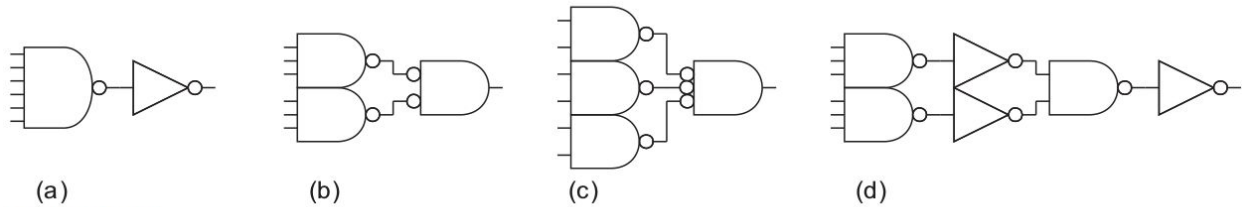


- 4.11 Consider four designs of a 6-input AND gate shown in Figure 4.40. Develop an expression for the delay of each path if the path electrical effort is  $H$ . What design is fastest for  $H = 1$ ? For  $H = 5$ ? For  $H = 20$ ? Explain your conclusions intuitively.



**FIGURE 4.40** 6-input AND gate

- 4.11  $D = N(GH)^{1/N} + P$ . Compare in a spreadsheet. Design (b) is fastest for  $H = 1$  or 5. Design (d) is fastest for  $H = 20$  because it has a lower logical effort and more stages to drive the large path effort. (c) is always worse than (b) because it has greater logical effort, all else being equal.

Comparison of 6-input AND gates

Design	$G$	$P$	$N$	$D (H=1)$	$D (H=5)$	$D (H=20)$
(a)	$8/3 * 1$	$6 + 1$	2	10.3	14.3	21.6
(b)	$5/3 * 5/3$	$3 + 2$	2	8.3	12.5	19.9
(c)	$4/3 * 7/3$	$2 + 3$	2	8.5	12.9	20.8
(d)	$5/3 * 1 * 4/3 * 1$	$3 + 1 + 2 + 1$	4	11.8	14.3	17.3